



Exterior Property Maintenance Code

Version **79**

CHAPTER 1
GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

SECTION 101
GENERAL

101.1 Scope. Many of the provisions set forth in this Exterior Property Maintenance Code have been adopted by reference from the 2018 International Property Maintenance Code. The provisions of this chapter shall govern the minimum conditions and the responsibilities of persons for maintenance of structures, equipment and exterior property.

101.2 Responsibility. The owner of the premises shall maintain the structures and exterior property in compliance with these requirements, except as otherwise provided for in this code. A person shall not occupy as owner-occupant or permit another person to occupy premises that are not in a sanitary and safe condition and that do not comply with the requirements of this chapter. Occupants of a dwelling unit, are responsible for keeping it in a clean, sanitary and safe condition ~~that part of the dwelling unit or premises they occupy and control.~~

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101.3 Vacant structures and land. Vacant structures and premises thereof or vacant land shall be maintained in a clean, safe, secure and sanitary condition as provided herein so as not to cause a blighting problem or adversely affect the public health or safety.

SECTION 102
EXTERIOR PROPERTY AREAS

102.1 Sanitation. Exterior property and premises shall be maintained in a clean, safe and sanitary condition. The occupant shall keep that part of the exterior property that such occupant occupies or controls in a clean and sanitary condition.

102.2 Grading and drainage. Premises shall be graded and maintained to prevent the erosion of soil and to prevent the accumulation of stagnant water thereon, or within any structure located thereon. Any pooling or retention of water shall be located at an appropriate distance from the building, and part of a plan approved by the appropriate Hamilton County agency.

Exception: Approved retention area and reservoirs.

102.2.1 Drainage Swales. Swales are to be maintained on the property on which they are located. At no time shall shrubs and/or trees be planted or fences

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installed; nor shall any material, fill or waste be discharged, emptied, or placed into any swale so as to divert or impede drainage flow.

102.2.2 Private Drainage Swales. No private drainage easements, previously permitted by Hamilton County, shall not be altered without obtaining a subsequent permit. Any unauthorized pipe or swale blockage must be removed and the swale reestablished.

102.3 Sidewalk and driveways. Sidewalks, walkways, stairs, driveways, parking spaces and similar areas shall be kept in a proper state of repair, and maintained free from hazardous conditions.

102.4 Weeds. Premises and exterior property shall be maintained free from weeds or plant growth in excess of **Eight Inches**.

Upon failure of the owner or agent having charge of a property to cut weeds and/or tall grass after service of a notice of violation, they shall be subject to prosecution in accordance with Section 206 and as prescribed by the authority having jurisdiction. Upon failure to comply with the notice of violation, any duly authorized employee of the jurisdiction or contractor hired by the jurisdiction shall be authorized to enter upon the property in violation and cut the weeds growing thereon, and the costs of such removal shall be paid by the *owner* or agent responsible for the property.

102.5 Landscaping Material. Premises and exterior property shall be maintained free from weeds in any landscaped area, mound, etc. All landscaped areas, mounds, etc. shall be maintained in such a manner that is trimmed and does not look excessively overgrown.

102.6 Rodent and Insect harborage. Structures and *exterior property* shall be kept free from rodent or insect harborage and *infestation*. Where rodents or insects are found, they shall be promptly exterminated by *approved* processes that will not be injurious to human health. After pest elimination, proper precautions shall be taken to eliminate rodent or insect harborage and prevent re-infestation.

102.7 Exhaust vents. Pipes, ducts, conductors, fans or blowers shall not discharge gases, steam, vapor, hot air, grease, smoke, odors or other gaseous or particulate wastes directly on abutting or adjacent public or private property or that of another *tenant*.

102.8 Accessory structures. Accessory structures, including *detached* garages, sheds, fences and walls, play structures, and/or treehouses shall be maintained structurally sound and in good repair.

102.9 Motor vehicles. Except as provided for in other regulations, inoperable or unlicensed motor vehicles shall not be parked, kept or stored within view of the front, sides or rear of the property, and vehicles shall not at any time be in a state of major

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disassembly, disrepair, or in the process of being stripped or dismantled. Painting of vehicles is prohibited unless conducted inside an *approved* spray booth.

Exception: A vehicle of any type is permitted to undergo major overhaul, including body work, provided that such work is performed inside a structure or similarly enclosed area designed for such purposes.

102.10 Defacement of property. A person shall not willfully or wantonly damage, mutilate or deface any exterior surface of any structure or building on any private or public property by placing thereon any marking, carving or graffiti.

It shall be the responsibility of the *owner* to restore said surface to an *approved* state of maintenance and repair.

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102.11 Exterior Storage. Except as provided for in the Symmes Township Zoning Resolution, outdoor storage for any kind shall be prohibited.

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102.12 Occupancy. No temporary buildings, trailers, recreational vehicles, tents, garages, barns or similar abodes shall be used either temporarily or permanently as a residence during the course of construction on a site or for any other reason.

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SECTION 103 **SWIMMING POOLS, SPAS AND HOT TUBS**

103.1 Swimming pools. Swimming pools, spas and hot tubs shall be maintained in a clean and sanitary condition, and in good repair.

103.2 Enclosures. Private swimming pools, hot tubs and spas, containing water more than 24 inches (610 mm) in depth shall be completely surrounded by a fence or barriers not less than 48 inches (1219 mm) in height above the finished ground level measured on the side of the barrier away from the pool. Gates and doors in such barriers shall be self-closing and self-latching. Where the self-latching device is less than 54 inches (1372 mm) above the bottom of the gate, the release mechanism shall be located on the pool side of the gate. Self-closing and self-latching gates shall be maintained such that the gate will positively close and latch when released from an open position of 6 inches (152 mm) from the gatepost. An existing pool enclosure shall not be removed, replaced or changed in a manner that reduces its effectiveness as a safety barrier.

Exception: Spas or hot tubs with a safety cover that complies with ASTM F1346 shall be exempt from the provisions of this section.

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SECTION 104
EXTERIOR STRUCTURE

104.1 General. The exterior of a structure shall be maintained in good repair, structurally sound and sanitary so as not to pose a threat to the public health, safety or welfare.

104.2 Unsafe conditions. The following conditions shall be determined as unsafe and shall be repaired or replaced to comply with the *Hamilton County Building Code* or the *Hamilton County Existing Building Code* as required for existing buildings:

1. The nominal strength of any structural member is exceeded by nominal loads, the load effect or the required strength.
2. The anchorage of the floor or roof to walls or columns, and of walls and columns to foundations is not capable of resisting all nominal loads or load effects.
3. Siding and masonry joints including joints between the building envelope and the perimeter of windows, doors and skylights are not maintained, weather resistant or water tight.
4. Structural members that have evidence of deterioration or that are not capable of safely supporting all nominal loads and load effects.
5. Foundation systems that are not firmly supported by footings, are not plumb and free from open cracks and breaks, are not properly anchored or are not capable of supporting all nominal loads and resisting all load effects.
6. Exterior walls that are not anchored to supporting and supported elements or are not plumb and free of holes, cracks or breaks and loose or rotting materials, or are not capable of supporting all nominal loads and resisting all load effects.
7. Roofing or roofing components that have defects that admit rain, roof surfaces with inadequate drainage, or any portion of the roof framing that is not in good repair with signs of deterioration, fatigue or without proper anchorage and incapable of supporting all nominal loads and resisting all load effects.
8. Flooring and flooring components with defects that affect serviceability or flooring components that show signs of deterioration or fatigue, are not properly anchored or are incapable of supporting all nominal loads and resisting all load effects.
9. Veneer, cornices, belt courses, corbels trim, wall facings and similar decorative features not properly anchored or that are anchored with connections not capable

of supporting all nominal loads and resisting all load effects.

10. Overhang extensions or projections including, but not limited to, trash chutes, canopies, marquees, signs, awnings, fire escapes, standpipes and exhaust ducts not properly anchored or that are anchored with connections not capable of supporting all nominal loads and resisting all load effects.

11. Exterior stairs, decks, porches, balconies and all similar appurtenances attached thereto, including guards and handrails, are not structurally sound, not properly anchored or that are anchored with connections not capable of supporting all nominal loads and resisting all load effects.

12. Chimney, cooling towers, smokestacks and similar appurtenances not structurally sound or not properly anchored, or that are anchored with connections not capable of supporting all nominal loads and resisting all loads effects.

Exceptions:

1. Where substantiated otherwise by an approved method.
2. Demolition of unsafe conditions shall be permitted where approved by the code official.

104.3 Protective treatment. Exterior surfaces, including but not limited to, doors, door and window frames, cornices, porches, trim, balconies, decks and fences, shall be maintained in good condition. Exterior wood surfaces, other than decay-resistant woods, shall be protected from the elements and decay by painting or other protective covering or treatment. Peeling, flaking and chipped paint shall be eliminated and surfaces repainted. Siding and masonry joints, as well as those between the building envelope and the perimeter of windows, doors, and skylights, shall be maintained weather resistant and water tight. Metal surfaces subject to rust or corrosion shall be coated to inhibit such rust and corrosion, and surfaces with rust or corrosion shall be stabilized and coated to inhibit future rust and corrosion. Oxidation stains shall be removed from exterior surfaces. Surfaces designed for stabilization by oxidation are exempt from this requirement.

104.4 Premises identification. Buildings shall have approved address numbers place in a position to be plainly legible and visible from the street or road fronting the property. These numbers shall contrast with their background.

104.5 Structural members. Structural members shall be maintained free from deterioration, and shall be capable of safely supporting the imposed dead and live loads.

104.6 Foundation walls. Foundation walls shall be maintained plumb and free from open cracks and breaks and shall be kept in such condition so as to prevent the entry of rodents and other pests.

104.7 Exterior walls. Exterior wall shall be free from holes, breaks, and loose or rotting

material; and maintained weatherproof and properly surface coated where required to prevent deterioration.

104.8 Roofs and drainage. The roof and flashing shall be sound, tight and not have defects that admit rain. Roof drainage shall be adequate to prevent dampness or deterioration in the walls or interior portion of the structure. Roof drains, gutters and downspouts shall be maintained in good repair and free from obstructions. Roof water shall not be discharge in a manner that creates a public nuisance.

104.9 Handrails and guards. Every handrail and guard shall be firmly fastened and capable of supporting normally imposed loads and shall be maintained in good condition.

104.10 Window, skylight and door frames. Every window, skylight, door and frame shall be kept in sound condition, good repair and weather tight.

104.10.1 Glazing. Glazing materials shall be maintained free from cracks and holes.

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104.10.2 Openable window. Every window, other than a fixed window, shall be easily openable and capable of being held in position by window hardware.

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104.11 Doors. Exterior doors, door assemblies, operator systems if provided, and hardware shall be maintained in good condition. Locks at all entrances to dwelling units and sleeping units, shall tightly secure the door.

104.12 Basement hatchways. Every basement hatchway shall be maintained to prevent the entrance of rodents, rain and surface drainage water.

104.13 Guards for basement windows. Every basement window that is openable shall be supplied with rodent shields, storm windows or other approved protection against entry of rodents.

104.14 Building security. Doors, windows or hatchways for dwelling units shall be provided with devices designed to provide security for the occupants and property within.

104.15 Gates. Exterior gates, gate assemblies, operator systems if provided, and hardware shall be maintained in good condition. Latches at all entrances shall tightly secure the gates.

SECTION 105 **RUBBISH AND GARBAGE**

105.1 Accumulation of rubbish or garbage. Exterior property and premises, and the interior of every structure, shall be free from any accumulation of rubbish or garbage.

105.2 Disposal of rubbish. Every occupant of a structure shall dispose of all rubbish in a clean and sanitary manner by placing such rubbish in approved containers.

105.2.1 Rubbish storage facilities. The owner of every occupied premises shall supply approved covered containers for rubbish, and the owner of the premises shall be responsible for the removal of rubbish.

105.2.2 Refrigerators. Refrigerators and similar equipment not in operation shall be properly disposed of and shall not be within view of the front, sides or rear of the property.

105.3 Disposal of garbage. Every occupant of a structure shall dispose of garbage or rubbish in a clean and sanitary manner by placing such garbage in an approved garbage disposal facility or approved garbage or rubbish containers which is then picked up and taken away by an outside trash hauler on a regular basis.

105.3.1 Containers. The operator of every establishment producing garbage or rubbish shall provide, and at all times cause to be utilized, approved leak-proof containers provided with close-fitting covers for the storage of such material until removed from the premises for disposal.

105.3.3 Placement of Containers. No garbage or rubbish containers shall be placed at the curb earlier than 24 hours preceding scheduled pickup, and all such containers shall be removed within 24 hours after pickup. When not at the curb for pickup, all garbage or rubbish containers shall either be in an enclosed building or placed behind the front building line (the front wall of the house) which is the side or rear yard.

105.4 Multi-Family Dwelling Units. All multi-family dwelling units utilizing a dumpster for trash, garbage or rubbish removal must locate the dumpster to the rear of the structure(s) or property. If the dumpster is not located to the rear of the property, then it must be screened on all sides. If the multi-family unit does not use a dumpster, residents are required to comply with Section 105.

105.5 Burning of Trash. Residents shall be prohibited from burning trash, garbage or rubbish of any kind on their properties or premises.

105.6 Bulk Trash Pick-up. Unless special arrangements have been made with the township prior to placement, bulk items shall not be placed at the curb earlier than 48 hours preceding the scheduled pickup.

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SECTION 106
STORAGE OF MOTOR VEHICLES, COMMERCIAL VEHICLES, TRAILERS,

BOATS AND RECREATIONAL VEHICLES

106.1 Motor Vehicles. Parking and/or storing of any vehicle on a lawn or dirt surface shall be prohibited. On all tracts in residential districts, all open off-street parking areas shall be graded, and surfaced with bituminous concrete (asphalt), Portland cement concrete, brick, cobblestone or similar hard surface. Tracts with non-conforming gravel driveways must have a concrete apron at the roadway, but in no case shall a landscaped area (i.e. neither paved or graveled) be used as an open off-street parking area.

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106.1.1 All vehicles must be legally licensed and cannot be used for storage of junk that can be within view from the front, sides, or rear of the property.

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106.1.2 No motor vehicles with/without trailers shall be permitted to park in the street and block any driveways that make it difficult for neighbors to enter or exit their driveways.

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106.2 Commercial Vehicles. No commercial vehicle with a gross vehicle weight rated in excess of ten thousand (10,000) pounds, based on manufacturer's federal identification decal or serial number, or any commercial vehicle more than seven (7) feet in height and not owned by or associated with an existing business on subject property, may be parked in a public right-of-way except for commercial vehicles making service calls or vehicles being used to move personal goods to or from a subject property.

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106.3 Trailers, Boats and Recreational Vehicles. No licensed and operable trailer, utility trailer, commercial trailer, watercraft, camping or recreational equipment shall be parked on a public right-of-way at any time for more than 24 hours for unloading/loading purposes whether or not it is attached to a motor vehicle.

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SECTION 107
SIGNAGE

107.1 Sign Maintenance.

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312.1.1 All signage and incidental landscaping and/or lighting shall be maintained in good condition and shall not show evidence of deterioration. Neither lighting nor signage shall be permitted to be posted on trees and utility poles.

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312.1.2 All signage including billboards that may be lighted, shall be pointed away or shielded from any residential properties so that light does not creep or shine onto adjacent properties.

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SECTION 108
LIGHT POLLUTION

108.1 Exterior Lighting. All exterior lighting shall be pointed down, away or shielded from any other residential properties so that the light does not creep or shine onto adjacent properties.

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SECTION 109
ANIMAL SLAUGHTERING

109.1 Animal Slaughtering. No animals (deer, goats, sheep, dogs, cats, etc.) that have been slaughtered are permitted to be hung from any outside area that can be seen by the general public. This includes decks, porches, etc. All animal remains must be contained to the inside of a building such as a garage or shed.

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CHAPTER 1-2
SCOPE AND ADMINISTRATION

PART 1 – SCOPE AND APPLICATION

SECTION 101201
GENERAL

~~**[A] 101201.1 Title.**~~ These regulations shall be known as the *International-Symmies Township Exterior Property Maintenance Code* ~~of SYMMES TOWNSHIP~~, hereinafter referred to as “this code”.

~~**[A] 101201.2 Scope.**~~ The provisions of this code shall apply to all existing residential and nonresidential structures and all existing *premises* and constitute minimum requirements and standards for *premises*, structures, equipment and facilities for light, ventilation, space, heating, sanitation, protection from the elements, a reasonable level of safety from fire and other hazards, and for a reasonable level of sanitary maintenance; the responsibility of *owners*, an owner’s authorized agent, *operators* and *occupants*; the *occupancy* of existing structures and *premises*, and for administration, enforcement and penalties.

~~**[A] 101201.3 Intent.**~~ This code shall be construed to secure its expressed intent, which is to ensure public health, safety and welfare insofar as they are affected by the continued

occupancy and maintenance of structures and *premises*. Existing structures and *premises* that do not comply with these provisions shall be altered or repaired to provide a minimum level of health and safety as required herein.

[A] 101201.4 Severability. If a section, subsection, sentence, clause or phrase of this code is, for any reason, held to be unconstitutional, such decision shall not affect the validity of the remaining portions of this code.

SECTION ~~102202~~ APPLICABILITY

[A] 102202.1 General. Where there is a conflict between a general requirement and a specific requirement, the specific requirement shall govern. Where differences occur between provisions of this code and the referenced standards, the provisions of this code shall apply. Where, in a specific case, different sections of this code specify different requirements, the most restrictive shall govern.

[A] 102202.2 Maintenance. Equipment, systems, devices and safeguards required by this code or a previous regulations or code under which the structure or *premises* was constructed, altered or repaired shall be maintained in good working order. An *owner*, owner's authorized agent, *operator* or *occupant* shall not cause any service, facility, equipment or utility that is required under this section to be removed from, shut off from or discontinued for any occupied dwelling, except for such temporary interruption as necessary while repairs or alterations are in progress. The requirements of this code are not intended to provide the basis for removal or abrogation of fire protection and safety systems and devices in existing structures. Except as otherwise specified herein, the *owner* or the *owner's* authorized agent shall be responsible for the maintenance of buildings, structures and *premises*.

[A] 102202.3 Application of other codes. Repairs, additions or alterations to a structure, or changes of *occupancy*, shall be done in accordance with the procedures and provisions of ~~the International Building Code, International Existing Building Code, International Energy conservation Code, International Fire Code, International Fuel Gas Code, International Mechanical Code, International Residential Code, International Plumbing Code and NFPA 70. Nothing in this code shall be construed to cancel, modify or set aside any provision of the International Zoning Code~~ all applicable state and county codes.

[A] 102202.4 Existing remedies. The provisions in this code shall not be construed to abolish or impair existing remedies of the jurisdiction or its officers or agencies relating to the removal or demolition of any structure that is dangerous, unsafe and insanitary.

[A] 102202.5 Workmanship. Repairs, maintenance work, alterations or installations that are caused directly or indirectly by the enforcement of this code shall be executed and installed in a *workmanlike* manner and installed in accordance with the manufacturer's instructions.

~~[A]~~ ~~102202.6~~ **Historic building.** The provisions of this code shall not be mandatory for existing buildings or structures designated as historic buildings where such buildings or structures are judged by the *code official* to be safe and in the public interest of health, safety and welfare.

~~[A]~~ ~~102.7~~ **Referenced codes and standards.** The codes and standards referenced in this code shall be ~~those that are listed in Chapter 8 and~~ considered part of the requirements of this code to the prescribed extent of each such reference and as further regulated in Sections ~~102202.7.1~~ and ~~102202.7.2~~.

Exception: Where enforcement of a code provision would violate the conditions of the listing of the equipment or appliance, the conditions of the listing shall apply.

~~[A]~~ ~~102202.7.1~~ **Conflicts.** Where conflicts occur between provisions of this code and the
—referenced standards, the provisions of this code shall apply.

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~~[A]~~ ~~102202.7.2~~ **Provisions in referenced codes and standards.** Where the extent of the
—Reference to a referenced code or standard includes subject matter that is within the scope of this code, the provisions of this code, as applicable, shall take precedence over the provisions in the referenced code or standard.

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~~[A]~~ ~~102202.8~~ **Requirements not covered by code.** Requirements necessary for the strength, stability or proper operation of an existing fixture, structure or equipment, or for the public safety, health and general welfare, not specifically covered by this code, shall be determined by the *code official*.

~~[A]~~ ~~102202.9~~ **Application of references.** References to chapter or section numbers, or to provisions not specifically identified by number, shall be construed to refer to such chapter, section or provision of this code.

~~[A]~~ ~~102202.10~~ **Other laws.** The provisions of this code shall not be deemed to nullify any provisions of local, state or federal law.

PART 2 – ADMINISTRATION AND ENFORCEMENT

SECTION ~~103203~~ ~~DEPARTMENT OF PROPERTY~~ ~~MAINTENANCE INSPECTIONS~~

~~[A]~~ ~~103203.1~~ **General.** The department of property maintenance inspection is hereby created and the executive official in charge thereof shall be known as the *code official*.

[A] 103203.2 Appointment. The *code official* shall be appointed by the chief appointing authority of the jurisdiction.

[A] 103203.3 Deputies. In accordance with the prescribed procedures of this jurisdiction and with the concurrence of the appointing authority, the *code official* shall have the authority to appoint a deputy(s). Such employees shall have powers as delegated by the *code official*.

[A] 103203.4 Liability. The *code official*, member of the board of appeals or employee charged with the enforcement of this code, while acting for the jurisdiction, in good faith and without malice in the discharge of the duties required by this code or other pertinent law or ordinance, shall not thereby be rendered civilly or criminally liable personally, and is hereby relieved from all personal liability for any damage accruing to persons or property as a result of an act or by reason of an act or omission in the discharge of official duties.

[A] 103203.4.1 Legal defense. Any suit or criminal complaint instituted against an officer
—or employee because of an act performed by that officer or employee in the lawful discharge of duties and under the provisions of this code shall be defended by the legal representative of the jurisdiction until the final termination of the proceedings. The code official or any subordinate shall not be liable for costs in an action, suit or proceeding that is instituted in pursuance of the provisions of this code.

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~~**[A] 103.5 Fees.** The fees for activities and services performed by the department in carrying out its responsibilities under this code shall be as indicated in the following schedule.~~

SECTION 104204 DUTIES AND POWERS OF THE CODE OFFICIAL

[A] 104204.1 General. The *code official* is hereby authorized and directed to enforce the provisions of this code. The *code official* shall have the authority to render interpretations of this code and to adopt policies and procedures in order to clarify the application of its provisions. Such interpretations, policies and procedures shall be in compliance with the intent and purpose of this code. Such policies and procedures shall not have the effect of waiving requirements specifically provided for in this code.

[A] 104204.2 Inspections. The *code official* shall make all of the required inspections, or shall accept reports of inspection by *approved* agencies or individuals. Reports of such inspections shall be in writing and be certified by a responsible officer of such *approved* agency or by the responsible individual. The *code official* is authorized to engage such expert opinion as deemed necessary to report on unusual technical issues that arise, subject to the approval of the appointing authority.

~~[A] 104204.3~~ **Right of entry.** Where it is necessary to make an inspection to enforce the provisions of this code, ~~or whenever the code official has reasonable cause to believe that there exists in a structure or upon a premises a condition in violation of this code, the code official is authorized to enter the structure or premises at reasonable times to inspect or perform the duties imposed by this code,~~ provided that if such *structure* or *premises* is occupied the *code official* shall present credentials to the *occupant* and request entry. If such structure or is unoccupied, the *code official* shall first make a reasonable effort to locate the *owner*, owner's authorized agent or other person having charge or control of the *structure* or *premises* and request entry. If entry is refused, the *code official* shall have recourse to the remedies provided by law to secure entry.

~~[A] 104204.4~~ **Identification.** The *code official* shall carry proper identification when inspecting *structures* or *premises* in the performance of duties under this code.

~~[A] 104204.5~~ **Notices and orders.** The *code official* shall issue all necessary notices or orders to ensure compliance with this code.

~~[A] 104204.6~~ **Department records.** The *code official* shall keep official records of all business and activities of the department specified in the provisions of this code. Such records shall be retained in the official records for the period required for retention of public records.

SECTION ~~105205~~ APPROVAL

~~[A] 105205.1~~ **Modifications.** Whenever there are practical difficulties involved in carrying out the provisions of this code, the *code official* shall have the authority to grant modifications for individual cases upon application of the *owner* or *owner's* authorized agent, provided that the *code official* shall first find that special individual reason makes the strict letter of this code impractical, the modification is in compliance with the intent and purpose of this code and that such modification does not lessen health, life and fire safety requirements with input from the health, zoning, fire and building departments. The details of action granting modifications shall be recorded and entered in the department files.

~~[A] 105205.2~~ **Alternative material, design and methods of construction and equipment.**

The provisions of this code are not intended to prevent the installation of any material or to prohibit any design or method of construction not specifically prescribed by this code, provided that any such alternative has been approved. An alternative material, design or method of construction shall be *approved* where the *code official* finds that the proposed design is satisfactory and complies with the intent of the provisions of this code and that the material, method or work offered is, for the purpose intended, not less than the

equivalent of that prescribed in this code in quality, strength, effectiveness, fire resistance, durability and safety. Where the alternative material, design or method of construction is not *approved*, the *code official* shall respond in writing, stating the reasons why the alternative was not *approved*.

[A] 105205.3 Required testing. Whenever there is insufficient evidence of compliance with the provisions of this code or evidence that a material or method does not conform to the requirements of this code, or in order to substantiate claims for alternative materials or methods, the *code official* shall have the authority to require tests to be made as evidence of compliance without expense to the jurisdiction.

[A] 105205.3.1 Test methods. Test methods shall be as specified in this code or by other recognized test standards. In the absence of recognized and accepted test methods, the *code official* shall be permitted to approve appropriate testing procedures performed by an *approved agency*.

[A] 105205.3.2 Test reports. Reports of tests shall be retained by the *code official* for the period for retention of public records.

[A] 105205.4 Used material and equipment. Materials that are reused shall comply with the requirements of this code for new materials. Materials, equipment and devices shall not be reused unless such elements are in good repair or have been reconditioned and tested where necessary, placed in good and proper working condition and *approved* by the *code official*.

[A] 105205.5 Approved materials and equipment. Materials, equipment and devices *approved* by the *code official* shall be constructed and installed in accordance with such approval.

[A] 105205.6 Research reports. Supporting data, where necessary to assist in the approval of materials or assemblies not specifically provided for in this code, shall consist of valid research reports from *approved* sources.

SECTION 106206 VIOLATIONS

[A] 106206.1 Unlawful acts. It shall be unlawful for a person, firm or corporation to be in conflict with or in violation of any of the provisions of this code.

[A] 106206.2 Notice of violation. The *code official* shall serve a notice of violation or order in accordance with Section 107.

[A] 106206.3 Prosecution of violation. ~~Any person failing to comply with a notice of~~

~~violation or order served in accordance with Section 107 shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor or civil infraction as determined by the local municipality, and the violation shall be deemed a *strict liability offense*. If the notice of violation is not complied with, within a reasonable amount of time, the *code official* shall institute the appropriate proceeding at law or in equity to ~~restrain~~, correct or abate such violation, by citing the owner and/or occupant to the Hamilton County Housing Court, or to require the removal or termination of the unlawful *occupancy* of the structure in violation of the provisions of this code or of the order or direction made pursuant thereto. Any action taken by the authority having jurisdiction on such *premises* shall be charged against the real estate upon which the structure is located and shall be a lien upon real estate.~~

~~**[A] 106206.4 Violation penalties.** Any person who shall violate a provision of this code, or fail to comply therewith, or with any of the requirements thereof, shall be prosecuted within the limits provided by ~~state or local laws in the Hamilton County Municipal Court, pursuant to Ohio Revised Code Section 505.74.~~ ~~Each day that a violation continues after due notice has been served shall be deemed a separate offense. Upon a finding of guilty in the Hamilton County Municipal Court, a person in violation of this code shall be subject to penalties set forth in the Ohio Revised Code Section 505.99.~~~~

~~**[A] 106206.5 Abatement of violation.** The imposition of the penalties herein prescribed shall not preclude the legal officer of the jurisdiction from instituting appropriate action to restrain, correct or abate a violation, or to prevent illegal *occupancy* of a building, structure or *premises*, or to stop an illegal act, conduct, business or utilization of the building, structure or *premises*.~~

~~SECTION 107207~~ NOTICES AND ORDERS

~~**107207.1 Notice to person responsible.** Whenever the *code official* determines that there has been a violation of this code or has grounds to believe that a violation has occurred, notice shall be given in the manner prescribed in Sections 107.2 and 107.3 to the person responsible for the violation as specified in this code. Notices for condemnation procedures shall comply with Section 108.3.~~

~~**107207.2 Forms.** Such notice prescribed in Section ~~107207.1~~ shall be in accordance with all of the following:~~

- ~~1. Be in writing.~~
- ~~2. Include a description of the real estate sufficient for identification.~~
- ~~3. Include a statement of the violation or violations and why the notice is being issued.~~

4. Include a correction order allowing a reasonable time to make the repairs and improvements required to bring the *dwelling unit* or structure into compliance with the provisions of this code.
5. Inform the property owner or owner's authorized agent of the right to appeal.
6. Include a statement of the right to file a lien in accordance with Section 106.3.

~~107207.3~~ Method of service. Such notice shall be deemed to be properly served if a copy thereof is: delivered personally, or sent by certified or first-class mail addressed to the last known address. If the notice is returned showing that the letter was not delivered, a copy thereof shall be posted in a conspicuous place in or about the structure affected by such notice.

~~107207.4~~ Unauthorized tampering. Signs, tags or seals posted or affixed by the *code official* shall not be mutilated, destroyed or tampered with, or removed without authorization from the *code official*.

~~107207.5~~ Penalties. Penalties for noncompliance with orders and notices shall be set forth in Section 106.4.

~~107207.6~~ Transfer of ownership. It shall be unlawful for the *owner* of any *dwelling unit* or structure who has received a Compliance order or upon whom a notice of violation has been served to sell, transfer, mortgage, lease or otherwise dispose of such *dwelling unit* or structure to another until the provisions of the compliance order or notice of violation have been ~~complies~~ complied with, or until such *owner* or owner's authorized agent shall first furnish the grantee, transferee, mortgagee or lessee a true copy of ay compliance order or notice of violation issued by the *code official* and shall furnish to the *code official* a signed and notarized statement from grantee, transferee, mortgagee or lessee, acknowledging the receipt of such compliance order or notice of violation and fully accepting the responsibility without condition for making the corrections or repairs required by such compliance order or notice of violation.

SECTION ~~108208~~ **UNSAFE STRUCTURES AND EQUIPMENT**

~~108208.1~~ General. When a structure or equipment is found by the *code official* to be unsafe, or when a structure is found unfit for human *occupancy*, or is found unlawful, such structure shall be *condemned* pursuant to the provisions of this code.

~~108208.1.1~~ Unsafe structures. An unsafe structure is one that is found to be dangerous to the life, health, property or safety of the public or the *occupants* of the structure by not providing minimum safeguards to protect or warn *occupants* in the events of fire, or

because such structure contains unsafe equipment or is so damaged, decayed, dilapidated, structurally unsafe or of such faulty construction or unstable foundation, that partial or complete collapse is possible.

~~108208.1.2~~ **Unsafe equipment.** Unsafe equipment includes any boiler, heating equipment, elevator, moving stairway, electrical wiring or device, flammable liquid containers or other equipment on the *premises* or within the structure that is in such disrepair or condition that such equipment is a hazard to life, health, property or safety of the public or *occupants* of the *premises* or structure.

~~108208.1.3~~ **Structure unfit for human occupancy.** A structure is unfit for human *occupancy* whenever the *code official*, after consulting with the health, building, zoning and fire departments, finds that such structure is unsafe, unlawful or, because of the degree to which the structure is in disrepair or lacks maintenance, is insanitary, vermin or rat infested, contains filth and contamination, or lacks *ventilation*, illumination, sanitary or heating facilities or other essential equipment required by this code, or because the location of the structure constitutes a hazard to the *occupants* of the structure or to the public.

~~1208.1.4~~ **Unlawful structure.** An unlawful structure is one found in whole or in part to be occupied by more persons than permitted under this code, or was erected, altered or occupied contrary to law.

~~108208.1.5~~ **Dangerous structure or premises.** For the purpose of this code, any structure or *premises* that has any or all of the conditions or defects described as follows shall be considered to be dangerous:

1. Any door, aisle, passageway, stairway, exit or other means of egress that does not conform to the *approved* building or fire code of the jurisdiction as related to the requirements for existing buildings.
2. The walking surface of any aisle, passageway, stairway, exit or other means of egress is so warped, worn loose, torn or otherwise unsafe as to not provide safe and adequate means of egress.
3. Any portion of a building, structure or appurtenance that has been damaged by fire, earthquake, wind flood, *deterioration*, *neglect*, abandonment, vandalism or by any other cause to such an extent that it is likely to partially or completely collapse, or to become *detached* or dislodged.
4. Any portions of a building, or any member, appurtenance or ornamentation on the exterior thereof that is not of sufficient strength or stability, or is not so *anchored*, attached or fastened in place so as to be capable of resisting natural or artificial loads of one and one-half the original designed value.

5. The building or structure, or part of the building or structure because of dilapidation, *deterioration*, decay, faulty construction, the removal or movement of some portion of the ground necessary for the support, or for any reason, is likely to partially or completely collapse, or some portion of the foundation or underpinning of the building or structure is likely to fail or give way.

~~The building or structure, or any portion thereof, is clearly unsafe for its use and occupancy.~~

~~7.6.~~ The building or structure is *neglected*, damaged, dilapidated, unsecured or abandoned so as to become an attractive nuisance ~~to children who might play in the building or structure to their danger, becomes a harbor for vagrants, criminals or immoral persons~~, or enables persons to resort to the building or structure for committing a nuisance or an unlawful act.

~~8.7.~~ Any building or structure has been constructed, exists or is maintained in violation of any specific requirement or prohibition applicable to such building or structure provided by the *approved* building or fire code of the jurisdiction, or of any law or ordinance to such an extent as to present either a substantial risk of fire, building collapse or any other threat to life and safety.

~~9.8.~~ A building or structure, used or intended to be used for dwelling purposes, because of inadequate maintenance, dilapidation, decay, damage, faulty construction or arrangement, inadequate light, *ventilation*, mechanical or plumbing system, or otherwise, is determined by the *code official* to be unsanitary, unfit for human habitation or in such a condition that is likely to cause sickness or disease.

~~10.9.~~ Any building or structure, because of a lack of sufficient or proper fire-resistance-rated construction, fire protection systems, electrical system, fuel connections, mechanical system, plumbing system or other cause, is determined by the *code official* to be a threat to life or health.

~~11.10.~~ Any portion of a building remains on site after the demolition or destruction of the building or structure or whenever any building or structure is abandoned so as to constitute such building or portion thereof as an attractive nuisance or hazard to the public.

108208.2 Closing of vacant structures. If the structure is vacant and unfit for human habitation and *occupancy*, and is not in danger of structural collapse, the *code official* is authorized to post a placard of condemnation on the *premises* and order the structure closed up so as not to be an attractive nuisance. Upon failure of the *owner* or owner's authorized agent to close up the *premises* within the time specified in the order, the *code official* shall cause the *premises* to be closed and secured through any available public

agency or by contract or arrangement by private persons and the cost thereof shall be charged against the real estate upon which the structure is located and shall be a lien upon such real estate and shall be collected by any other legal resource.

108208.2.1 Authority to disconnect service utilities. The *code official* shall have the authority to authorize disconnection of utility service to the building, structure or system regulated by this code and the reference codes and standards set forth in Section 102.7 in case of emergency where necessary to eliminate an immediate hazard to life or property or where such utility connection has been made without approval. The *code official* shall notify the serving utility and, whenever possible, the *owner* or owner's authorized agent and *occupant* of the building, structure or service system of the decision to disconnect prior to taking such action. If not notified prior to disconnection the *owner*, owner's authorized agent or *occupant* of the building structure or service system shall be notified in writing as soon as practical thereafter.

108208.3 Notice. Whenever the *code official* has condemned a structure or equipment under the provisions of this section, notice shall be posted in a conspicuous place in or about the structure affected by such notice and served on the *owner*, owner's authorized agent or the person or persons responsible for the structure or equipment in accordance with Section 107.3. If the notice pertains to equipment, it shall be placed on the condemned equipment. The notice shall be in the form prescribed in Section 107.2.

108208.4 Placarding. Upon failure of the *owner*, owner's authorized agent or person responsible to comply with the notice provisions within the time given, the *code official* shall post on the *premises* or on defective equipment a placard bearing the word "Condemned" and a statement of the penalties provided for occupying the *premises*, operating the equipment or removing the placard.

108208.4.12 Placard removal. The *code official* shall remove the condemnation placard whenever the defect or defects upon which the condemnation and placarding action were based have been eliminated. Any person who defaces or removes a condemnation placard without the approval of the *code official* shall be subject to the penalties provided by this code.

108208.5 Prohibited occupancy. Any occupied structure condemned and placarded by the *code official* shall be vacated as ordered by the *code official*. Any person who shall occupy a placard *premises* or shall operate placarded equipment, and any *owner*, owner's authorized agent or person responsible for the *premises* who shall let anyone occupy a placarded *premises* or operate placarded equipment shall be liable for the penalties provided by this code.

108208.6 Abatement methods. The *owner*, owner's authorized agent, *operator* or occupant of a building, *premises* or equipment deemed unsafe by the *code official* shall abate or cause to be abated or corrected such unsafe conditions either by repair, rehabilitation, demolition or other *approved* corrective action.

108208.7 Record. The *code official* shall cause a report to be filed on an unsafe condition. The report shall state the occupancy of the structure and the nature of the unsafe condition.

SECTION ~~109209~~ EMERGENCY MEASURES

109209.1 Imminent danger. When, in the opinion of the *code official*, with input from the health, building, zoning and fire departments, there is *imminent danger* of failure or collapse of a building or structure that endangers life, or when any structure or part of a structure has fallen and life is endangered by the occupation of the structure, or when there is actual or potential danger to the building *occupants* or those in the proximity of any structure because of explosives, explosive fumes or vapors or the presence of toxic fumes, gases or materials, or operation of defective or dangerous equipment, the *code official* is hereby authorized and empowered to ~~order~~ consult with the health, building, zoning and fire departments, and require the *occupants* to vacate the *premises* forthwith. The *code official* shall cause to be posted at each entrance to such structure a notice reading as follows: "This Structure Is Unsafe and Its *Occupancy* Has Been Prohibited by the *Code Official*." It shall be unlawful for any person to enter such structure except for the purpose of securing the structure, making the required repairs, removing the hazardous condition or of demolishing the same.

109209.2 Temporary safeguards. Notwithstanding other provisions of this code, whenever, in the opinion of the *code official*, after consulting with the health, building, zoning and fire departments, there is *imminent danger* due to an unsafe condition, the *code official* shall order the necessary work to be done, including the boarding up of openings, to render such structure temporarily safe ~~whether or not the legal procedure herein described has been instituted;~~ and shall cause such other action to be taken as the *code official* deems necessary to meet such emergency.

109209.3 Closing streets. When necessary for public safety, the *code official* shall temporarily close structures and close, or order the authority having jurisdiction to close, sidewalks, streets, *public* ways and places adjacent to unsafe structures, and prohibit the same from being utilized.

109209.4 Emergency repairs. For the purposes of this section, the *code official* shall employ the necessary labor and materials to perform the required work as expeditiously as possible.

109209.5 Costs of emergency repairs. Costs incurred in the performance of emergency work shall be paid by ~~the jurisdiction~~ Symmestown Township. The legal counsel of ~~the jurisdiction~~ Symmestown Township shall institute appropriate action against the *owner* of the *premises* or owner's authorized agent where the unsafe structure is or was located for the recovery of such costs.

~~109.6 Hearing. Any person ordered to take emergency measures shall comply with such order forthwith. Any affected person shall thereafter, upon petition directed to the appeals board, be afforded a hearing as described in this code.~~

SECTION ~~110210~~ DEMOLITION

~~110210.1 General. The code official, after consulting with the health, building, zoning and fire departments, shall order the owner or owner's authorized agent of any premises upon which is located any structure, which in the code official's or owner's authorized agent judgment after review is so deteriorated or dilapidated or has become so out of repair as to be dangerous, unsafe, insanitary or otherwise unfit for human habitation or occupancy, and such that it is unreasonable to repair the structure, to demolish and remove such structure; or if such structure is capable of being made safe by repairs, to repair and make safe and sanitary, or to board up and hold for future repair or to demolish and remove at the owner's option; or where there has been a cessation of normal construction of any structure for a period of more than two years, the code official, after consulting with the health, building, zoning and fire departments, shall order the owner or owner's authorized agent to demolish and remove such structure, or board up until future repair. Boarding the building up for future repair shall not extend beyond one year, unless approved by the building code official or courts.~~

~~110210.2 Notices and orders. Notices and orders shall comply with Section ~~107207~~.~~

~~110210.3 Failure to comply. If the owner of a premises or owner's authorized agent fails to comply with a demolition order within the time prescribed, the code official shall cause the structure to be demolished and removed, either through an available public agency or by contract or arrangement with private persons, and the cost of such demolition and removal shall be charged against the real estate upon which the structure is located and shall be a lien upon such real estate.~~

~~110210.4 Salvage materials. Where any structure has been ordered demolished and removed, the governing body or other designated officer under said contract or arrangement aforesaid shall have the right to sell the salvage and valuable materials. The net proceeds of such sale, after deducting the expenses of such demolition and removal, shall be promptly remitted with a report of such sale or transaction, including the items of expense and the amounts deducted, for the person who is entitled thereto, subject to any order of a court. If such a surplus does not remain to be turned over, the report shall so state.~~

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**SECTION 111
MEANS OF APPEAL**

~~[A] 111.1 Application for appeal.~~ Any person directly affected by a decision of the *code official* or a notice or order issued under this code shall have the right to appeal to the board of appeals, provided that a written application for appeal is filed within 20 days after the day the decision, notice or order was served. An application for appeal shall be based on a claim that the true intent of the code or the rules legally adopted thereunder have been incorrectly interpreted, the provisions of this code do not fully apply, or the requirements of this code are adequately satisfied by other means.

~~[A] 111.2 Membership of board.~~ The board of appeals shall consist of not less than three members who are qualified by experience and training to pass on matters pertaining to property maintenance and who are not employees of the jurisdiction. The *code official* shall be an ex officio member but shall not vote on any matter before the board. The board shall be appointed by the chief appointing authority, and shall serve staggered and overlapping terms.

~~[A] 111.2.1 Alternate members.~~ The chief appointing authority shall appoint not less than two alternate members who shall be called by the board chairman to hear appeals during the absence or disqualification of a member. Alternate members shall possess the qualifications required for board membership.

~~[A] 111.2.2 Chairman.~~ The board shall annually select one of its members to serve as chairman.

~~[A] 111.2.3 Disqualification of members.~~ A member shall not hear an appeal in which that member has a personal, professional or financial interest.

~~[A] 111.2.4 Secretary.~~ The chief administrative officer shall designate a qualified person to serve as secretary to the board. The secretary shall file a detailed record of all proceedings in the office of the chief administrative officer.

~~[A] 111.2.5 Compensation of members.~~ Compensation of members shall be determined by law.

~~[A] 111.3 Notice of meeting.~~ The board shall meet upon notice from the chairman, within 20 days of the filing of an appeal, or at stated periodic meetings.

~~[A] 111.4 Open hearing.~~ Hearings before the board shall be open to the public. The appellant, the appellant's representative, the *code official* and any person whose interest are affected shall be given an opportunity to be heard. A quorum shall consist of not less than two thirds of the board membership.

~~[A] 111.4.1 Procedure.~~ The board shall adopt and make available to the public through the secretary procedures under which a hearing will be conducted. The procedures shall not require compliance with strict rules of evidence but shall mandate that only relevant information be received.

~~[A] 111.5 Postponed hearing.~~ When the full board is not present to hear an appeal, either the appellant or the appellant's representative shall have the right to request a postponement of the hearing.

~~[A] 111.6 Board decision.~~ The board shall modify or reverse the decision of the *code official* only by a concurring vote of a majority of the total number of appointed board members.

~~[A] 111.6.1 Records and copies.~~ The decision of the board shall be recorded. Copies shall be furnished to the appellant and to the *code official*.

~~[A] 111.6.2 Administration.~~ The *code official* shall take immediate action in accordance with the decision of the board.

~~[A] 111.7 Court review.~~ Any person, whether or not a previous party of the appeal, shall have the right to apply to the appropriate court for a writ of certiorari to correct errors of law. Application for review shall be made in the manner and time required by law following the filing of the decision in the office of the chief administrative officer.

~~[A] 111.8 Stays of enforcement.~~ Appeals of notice and orders (other than *Imminent Danger* notices) shall stay the enforcement of the notice and order until the appeal is heard by the appeals board.

SECTION ~~112211~~ STOP WORK ORDER

~~[A] 112211.1 Authority.~~ Whenever the *code official* finds any work regulated by this code being performed in a manner contrary to the provisions of this code or in a dangerous or unsafe manner, the *code official*, after consulting with the health, building, zoning and fire department, is authorized to issue a stop work order and/or issue a citation to housing court.

~~[A] 112211.2 Issuance.~~ A stop work order shall be in writing and shall be given to the *owner* of the property, to the *owner's* authorized agent, or to the person doing the work. Upon issuance of a stop work order, the cited work shall immediately cease. The stop work order shall state the reason for the order and the conditions under which the cited work is authorized to resume.

~~[A] 112211.3 Emergencies.~~ Where an emergency exists, the *code official* shall not be

required to give a written notice prior to stopping the work.

~~[A] 112.4 Failure to comply. Any person who shall continue any work after having been served with a stop work order, except such work as that person is directed to perform to remove a violation or unsafe condition, shall be liable to a fine of not less than [AMOUNT] dollars or more than [AMOUNT] dollars.~~

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CHAPTER 2-3

DEFINITIONS

SECTION 201301 GENERAL

201301.1 Scope. Unless otherwise expressly stated, the following terms shall, for the purpose of this code, have the meanings shown in this chapter.

201301.2 Interchangeability. Words stated in the present tense include the future; words stated in the masculine gender include the feminine and neuter; the singular number includes the plural and the plural, the singular.

~~**201.3 Terms defined in other codes.** Where terms are not defined in this code and are defined in the *International Building Code*, *Existing Building Code*, *International Fire Code*, *International Fuel Gas Code*, *International Mechanical Code*, *International Plumbing Code*, *International Residential Code*, *International Zoning Code* or *NEPA 70*, such terms shall have the meanings ascribed to them as stated in those codes.~~

201301.4-3 Terms not defined. Where terms are not defined through the methods authorized by this section, such terms shall have ordinarily accepted meanings such as the context implies.

201301.5-4 Parts. Whenever the words “*dwelling unit*,” “*dwelling*,” “*premises*,” “*building*,” “*rooming house*,” “*rooming unit*,” “*housekeeping unit*” or “*story*” are stated in this code, they shall be construed as though they were followed by the words “or any part thereof.”

SECTION 202302 GENERAL DEFINITIONS

ANCHORED. Secured in a manner that provides positive connection.

~~**[A] APPROVED.** Acceptable to the *code official*.~~

BASEMENT. That portion of a building that is partly or completely below grade.

~~**BATHROOM.** A room containing plumbing fixtures including a bathtub or shower.~~

~~**BEDROOM.** Any room or space used or intended to be used for sleeping purposes in either a dwelling or sleeping unit.~~

~~**[A] CODE OFFICIAL.** The official who is charge with the administration and enforcement of this code, or any duly authorized representative.~~

CONDEMN. To adjudge unfit for *occupancy*.

COST OF SUCH DEMOLITION OR EMERGENCY REPAIRS. The costs shall include the actual costs of the demolition or repair of the structure less revenues obtained if salvage was conducted prior to demolition or repair. Costs shall include, but not be limited to, expenses incurred or necessitated related to demolition or emergency repairs, such as asbestos survey and abatement if necessary; costs of inspectors, testing agencies or experts retained relative to the demolition or emergency repairs; costs of testing; surveys for other materials that are controlled or regulated from being dumped in a landfill' title searches; mailing(s); postings; recording; and attorney fees expended for recovering of the cost of emergency repairs or to obtain or enforce an order of demolition made by a *code official*, the governing body or board of appeals.

DETACHED. When a structural element is physically disconnected from another and that connection is necessary to provide a positive connection.

DETERIORATION. To weaken, disintegrate, corrode, rust or decay and lose effectiveness.

~~**[BG] DWELLING UNIT.** A single unit providing complete, independent living facilities for one or more persons, including permanent provisions for living, sleeping, eating, cooking and sanitation.~~

~~**[Z] EASEMENT.** That portion of land or property reserved for present or future use by a person or agency other than the legal fee *owner(s)* of the property. The *easement* shall be permitted to be for use under, on or above said lot or lots.~~

EQUIPMENT SUPPORT. Those structural members or assemblies of members or manufactured elements, including braces, frames, lugs, snuggers, hangers or saddles, that transmit gravity load, lateral load and operating load between the equipment and the structure.

EXTERIOR PROPERTY. The open space on the *premises* including the exterior part of structures and on adjoining property under the control of *owners* or *operators* of such *premises*.

GARBAGE. The animal or vegetable waste resulting from the handling, preparation, cooking and consumption of food.

~~[BE]~~ GUARD. A building component or a system of building components located at or near the open sides of elevated walking surfaces that minimizes the possibility of a fall from the walking surface to a lower level.

~~[BG]~~ HABITABLE SPACE. Space in a structure for living, sleeping, eating or cooking. *Bathrooms, toilet rooms, closets, halls, storage or utility spaces, and similar areas are not considered habitable spaces.*

HISTORIC BUILDING. Any building or structure that is one or more of the following:

1. Listed or certified as eligible for listing, by the State Historic Preservation Officer or the Keeper of the National register of Historic Places, in the National Register of Historic Places.
2. Designated as historic under an applicable state or local law.
3. Certified as a contributing resource within a National Register or state or locally designated historic district.

~~**HOUSEKEEPING UNIT.** A room or group of rooms forming a single habitable space equipped and intended to be used for living, sleeping, cooking and eating that does not contain, within such a unit, a toilet, lavatory and bathtub or shower.~~

IMMINENT DANGER. A condition that could cause serious or life-threatening injury or death at any time.

INFESTATION. The presence, within or contiguous to, a structure or *premises* of insects, rodents, vermin or other pests.

INOPERABLE MOTOR VEHICLE. A vehicle that cannot be driven upon the public streets for any reason including but not limited to being unlicensed, wrecked, abandoned in a state of disrepair, or incapable of being moved under its own power.

~~[A]~~ LABELED. Equipment, materials or products to which have been affixed a label, seal, symbol or other identifying mark of a nationally recognized testing laboratory, *approved* agency or other organization concerned with product evaluation that maintains periodic inspection of the production of the above-labeled items and whose labeling indicates either that the equipment, material or product meets identified standards or has been tested and found suitable for a specified purpose.

LET FOR OCCUPANCY or LET. To permit, provide or offer possession or *occupancy* of a dwelling, *dwelling unit, rooming unit*, building, premise or structure by a person who is or is not the legal *owner* of record thereof, pursuant to a written or unwritten lease, agreement or license, or pursuant to a recorded or unrecorded agreement of contract for the sale of land.

NEGLECT. The lack of proper maintenance for a building or structure.

~~{A}~~**OCCUPANCY.** The purpose for which a building or portion thereof is utilized or occupied.

OCCUPANT. Any individual living or sleeping in a building, or having possession of a space within a building.

OPENABLE AREA. That part of a window, skylight or door which is available for unobstructed *ventilation* and which opens directly to the outdoors.

~~{A}~~**OWNER.** Any person, agent operator, firm or corporation having legal or equitable interest in the property; or recorded in the official records of the state, county or municipality as holding title to the property; or otherwise having control of the property, including the guardian of estate of any such person, and the executor or administrator of the estate of such person if ordered to take possession of real property by a court.

PERSON. An individual, corporation, partnership or any other group acting as a unit.

PEST ELIMINATION. The control and elimination of insects, rodents or other pests by eliminating their harborage places; by removing or making inaccessible materials that serve as their food or water; by other *approved pest elimination* methods.

~~{A}~~**PREMISES.** A lot, plot or parcel of land, *easement* or *public way*, including any structures thereon.

~~{A}~~**PUBLIC WAY.** Any street, alley or other parcel of land that; is open to the outside air; leads to a street; has been deeded, dedicated or otherwise permanently appropriated to the public for public use; and has a clear width and height of not less than 10 feet (3048).

~~**ROOMING HOUSE.** A building arranged or occupied for lodging, with or without meals, for compensation and not occupied as a one or two family dwelling.~~

~~**ROOMING UNIT.** Any room or group of rooms forming a single habitable unit occupied or intended to be occupied for sleeping or living, but not cooking purposes.~~

RUBBISH. Combustible and noncombustible waste materials, except garbage; the term shall include the residue from the burning of wood, coal, coke and other combustible materials, paper, rags, cartons, boxes, wood, excelsior, rubber, leather, tree branches, *yard* trimmings, tin cans, metals mineral matter, glass, crockery and dust and other similar materials.

~~{B}~~**SLEEPING UNIT.** A room or space in which people sleep, which can also include permanent provisions for living, eating and either sanitation or kitchen facilities, but not both. Such rooms and spaces that are also part of a *dwelling unit* are not *sleeping*

units.

STRICT LIABILITY OFFENSE. An offense in which the prosecution in a legal proceeding is not required to prove criminal intent as a part of its case. It is enough to prove that the defendant either did an act which was prohibited, or failed to do an act which the defendant was legally required to do.

~~[A]~~**STRUCTURE.** That which is built or constructed.

TENANT. A person, corporation, partnership or group, whether or not the legal *owner* of record, occupying a building or portion thereof as a unit.

~~TOILET ROOM. A room containing a water closet or urinal but not a bathtub or shower.~~

ULTIMATE DEFORMATION. The deformation at which failure occurs and that shall be deemed to occur if the sustainable load reduces to 80 percent or less of the maximum strength.

~~[M]~~**VENTILATION.** The natural or mechanical process of supplying conditioned or unconditioned air to, or removing such air from, any space.

WEEDS. A valueless plant growing wild, especially one that grows on cultivated ground to the exclusion or injury of the desired crop or any undesirable or troublesome plant, especially one that grows profusely where it is not wanted.

WORKMANLIKE. Executed in a skilled manner; e.g., generally plumb, level, square, in line, undamaged and without marring adjacent work.

~~[Z]~~**YARD.** An open space on the same lot with a structure.

CHAPTER 3
GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

SECTION 301
GENERAL

~~**301.1 Scope.** The provisions of this chapter shall govern the minimum conditions and the responsibilities of persons for maintenance of structures, equipment and exterior property.~~

~~**301.2 Responsibility.** The owner of the premises shall maintain the structures and exterior property in compliance with these requirements, except as otherwise provided for in this code. A person shall not occupy as owner occupant or permit another person to occupy premises that are not in a sanitary and safe condition and that do not comply with the requirements of this chapter. Occupants of a dwelling unit, rooming unit or housekeeping unit are responsible for keeping in a clean, sanitary and safe condition that part of the dwelling unit, rooming unit, housekeeping unit or premises they occupy and control.~~

~~**301.3 Vacant structures and land.** Vacant structures and premises thereof or vacant land shall be maintained in a clean, safe, secure and sanitary condition as provided herein so as not to cause a blighting problem or adversely affect the public health or safety.~~

SECTION 302
EXTERIOR PROPERTY AREAS

~~**302.1 Sanitation.** Exterior property and premises shall be maintained in a clean, safe and sanitary condition. The occupant shall keep that part of the exterior property that such occupant occupies or controls in a clean and sanitary condition.~~

~~**302.2 Grading and drainage.** Premises shall be graded and maintained to prevent the~~

~~erosion of soil and to prevent the accumulation of stagnant water thereon, or within any structure located thereon.~~

~~—Exception: *Approved* retention area and reservoirs.~~

~~**302.3 Sidewalk and driveways.** Sidewalks, walkways, stairs, driveways, parking spaces and similar areas shall be kept in a proper state of repair, and maintained free from hazardous conditions.~~

~~**302.4 Weeds.** Premises and exterior property shall be maintained free from weeds or plant growth in excess of **[JURISDECTION TO INSERT HEIGHT IN INCHES]**. Noxious weeds shall be prohibited. Weeds shall be defined as all grasses, annual plants and vegetation, other than trees or shrubs provided; however, this term shall not include cultivated flowers and gardens.~~

~~—Upon failure of the owner or agent having charge of a property to cut and destroy weeds after service of a notice of violation, they shall be subject to prosecution in accordance with Section 106.3 and as prescribed by the authority having jurisdiction. Upon failure to comply with the notice of violation, any duly authorized employee of the jurisdiction or contractor hired by the jurisdiction shall be authorized to enter upon the property in violation and cut destroy the weeds growing thereon, and the costs of such removal shall be paid by the *owner* or agent responsible for the property.~~

~~**302.5 Rodent harborage.** Structures and *exterior property* shall be kept free from rodent harborage and *infestation*. Where rodents are found, they shall be promptly exterminated by *approved* processes that will not be injurious to human health. After pest elimination, proper precautions shall be taken to eliminate rodent harborage and prevent reinfestation.~~

~~**302.3 Exhaust vents.** Pipes, ducts, conductors, fans or blowers shall not discharge gases, steam, vapor, hot air, grease, smoke, odors or other gaseous or particulate wastes directly on abutting or adjacent public or private property or that of another *tenant*.~~

~~**302.7 Accessory structures.** Accessory structures, including *detached* garages, fences and walls, shall be maintained structurally sound and in good repair.~~

~~**302.8 Motor vehicles.** Except as provided for in other regulations, inoperative or unlicensed motor vehicles shall not be parked, kept or stored on any *premises*, and vehicles shall not at any time be in a state of major disassembly, disrepair, or in the process of being stripped or dismantled. Painting of vehicles is prohibited unless conducted inside an *approved* spray booth.~~

~~—**Exception:** A vehicle of any type is permitted to undergo major overhaul, including body work, provided that such work is performed inside a structure or similarly enclosed area designed and *approved* for such purposes.~~

~~**302.9 Defacement of property.** A person shall not willfully or wantonly damage,~~

~~mutilate or deface any exterior surface of any structure or building on any private or public property by placing thereon any marking, carving or graffiti.~~

~~It shall be the responsibility of the owner to restore said surface to an approved state of maintenance and repair.~~

SECTION 303 SWIMMING POOLS, SPAS AND HOT TUBS

~~**303.1 Swimming pools.** Swimming pools shall be maintained in a clean and sanitary condition, and in good repair.~~

~~**303.2 Enclosures.** Private swimming pools, hot tubs and spas, containing water more than 24 inches (610 mm) in depth shall be completely surrounded by a fence or barriers not less than 48 inches (1219 mm) in height above the finished ground level measured on the side of the barrier away from the pool. Gates and doors in such barriers shall be self-closing and self-latching. Where the self-latching device is less than 54 inches (1372 mm) above the bottom of the gate, the release mechanism shall be located on the pool side of the gate. Self-closing and self-latching gates shall be maintained such that the gate will positively close and latch when released from an open position of 6 inches (152 mm) from the gatepost. An existing pool enclosure shall not be removed, replaced or changed in a manner that reduces its effectiveness as a safety barrier.~~

~~**Exception:** Spas or hot tubs with a safety cover that complies with ASTM F1346 shall be exempt from the provisions of this section.~~

SECTION 304 EXTERIOR STRUCTURE

~~**304.1 General.** The exterior of a structure shall be maintained in good repair, structurally sound and sanitary so as not to pose a threat to the public health, safety or welfare.~~

~~**304.1. Unsafe conditions.** The following conditions shall be determined as unsafe and shall be repaired or replaced to comply with the *International Building Code* or the *International Existing Building Code* as required for existing buildings:~~

- ~~1. The nominal strength of any structural member is exceeded by nominal loads, the load effect or the required strength.~~
- ~~2. The anchorage of the floor or roof to walls or columns, and of walls and~~

~~columns to foundations is not capable of resisting all nominal loads or load effects.~~

~~3. Structures or components thereof that have reached their limit state.~~

~~4. Siding and masonry joints including joints between the building envelope and the perimeter of windows, doors and skylights are not maintained, weather resistant or water tight.~~

~~5. Structural members that have evidence of *deterioration* or that are not capable of safely supporting all nominal loads and load effects.~~

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~~6. Foundation systems that are not firmly supported by footings, are not plumb and free from open cracks and breaks, are not properly *anchored* or are not capable of supporting all nominal loads and resisting all load effects.~~

~~7. Exterior walls that are not *anchored* to supporting and supported elements or are not plumb and free of holes, cracks or breaks and loose or rotting materials, are not properly *anchored* or are not capable of supporting all nominal loads and resisting all load effects.~~

~~8. Roofing or roofing components that have defects that admit rain, roof surfaces with inadequate drainage, or any portion of the roof framing that is not in good repair with signs of *deterioration*, fatigue or without proper anchorage and incapable of supporting all nominal loads and resisting all load effects.~~

~~9. Flooring and flooring components with defects that affect serviceability or flooring components that show signs of *deterioration* or fatigue, are not properly *anchored* or are incapable of supporting all nominal loads and resisting all load effects.~~

~~10. Veneer, cornices, belt courses, corbels trim, wall facings and similar decorative features not properly anchored or that are anchored with connections not capable of supporting all nominal loads and resisting all load effects.~~

~~11. Overhang extensions or projections including, but not limited to, trash chutes, canopies, marquees, signs, awnings, fire escapes, standpipes and exhaust ducts not properly *anchored* or that are *anchored* with connections not capable of supporting all nominal loads and resisting all load effects.~~

~~12. Exterior stairs, decks, porches, balconies and all similar appurtenances attached thereto, including *guards* and handrails, are not structurally sound, not properly *anchored* or that are *anchored* with connections not capable of supporting all nominal loads and resisting all load effects.~~

~~13. Chimney, cooling towers, smokestacks and similar appurtenances not structurally sound or not properly *anchored*, or that are anchored with~~

~~connections not capable of supporting all nominal loads and resisting all loads effects.~~

~~— Exceptions:~~

- ~~1. Where substantiated otherwise by an *approved* method.~~
- ~~2. Demolition of unsafe conditions shall be permitted where *approved* by the code official.~~

~~**304.2 Protective treatment.** Exterior surfaces, including but not limited to, doors, door and window frames, cornices, porches, trim, balconies, decks and fences, shall be maintained in good condition. Exterior wood surfaces, other than decay resistant woods, shall be protected from the elements and decay by painting or other protective covering or treatment. Peeling, flaking and chipped paint shall be eliminated and surfaces repainted. Siding and masonry joints, as well as those between the building envelope and the perimeter of windows, doors, and skylights, shall be maintained weather resistant and water tight. Metal surfaces subject to rust or corrosion shall be coated to inhibit such rust and corrosion, and surfaces with rust or corrosion shall be stabilized and coated to inhibit future rust and corrosion. Oxidation stains shall be removed from exterior surfaces. Surfaces designed for stabilization by oxidation are exempt from this requirement.~~

~~[F] **304.3 Premises identification.** Buildings shall have *approved* address numbers place in a position to be plainly legible and visible from the street or road fronting the property. These numbers shall contrast with their background. Address numbers shall be Arabic numerals or alphabet letters. Numbers shall be not less than 4 inches (102 mm) in height with a minimum stroke width of 0.5 inch (12.7 mm).~~

~~**304.4 Structural members.** Structural members shall be maintained free from *deterioration*, and shall be capable of safely supporting the imposed dead and live loads.~~

~~**304.5 Foundation walls.** Foundation walls shall be maintained plumb and free from open cracks and breaks and shall be kept in such condition so as to prevent the entry of rodents and other pests.~~

~~**304.6 Exterior walls.** Exterior wall shall be free from holes, breaks, and loose or rotting material; and maintained weatherproof and properly surface coated where required to prevent *deterioration*.~~

~~**304.7 Roofs and drainage.** The roof and flashing shall be sound, tight and not have defects that admit rain. Roof drainage shall be adequate to prevent dampness or *deterioration* in the walls or interior portion of the structure. Roof drains, gutters and downspouts shall be maintained in good repair and free from obstructions. Roof water shall not be discharge in a manner that creates a public nuisance.~~

~~**304.8 Decorative features.** Cornices, belt courses, corbels, terra cotta trim, wall facings and similar decorative features shall be maintained in good repair with proper anchorage and in a safe condition.~~

~~304.9 Overhang extensions.~~ Overhang extensions including, but not limited to, canopies, marquees, signs metal awnings, fire escapes, standpipes and exhaust ducts shall be maintained in good repair and be properly *anchored* so as to be kept in a sound condition. Where required, all exposed surfaces of metal or wood shall be protected from the elements and against decay or rust by periodic application of weather coating materials, such as paint or similar surface treatment.

~~304.10 Stairway, decks, porches and balconies.~~ Every exterior stairway, deck, porch and balcony, and all appurtenances attached thereto, shall be maintained structurally sound, in good repair, with proper anchorage and capable of supporting the imposed loads.

~~304.11 Chimneys and towers.~~ Chimneys, cooling towers, smoke stacks, and similar appurtenances shall be maintained structurally safe and sound, and in good repair. Exposed surfaces of metal or wood shall be protected from the elements and against decay or rust by periodic application of weather coating materials, such as paint or similar surface treatment.

~~304.12 Handrails and guards.~~ Every handrail and guard shall be firmly fastened and capable of supporting normally imposed loads and shall be maintained in good condition.

~~304.13 Window, skylight and door frames.~~ Every window, skylight, door and frame shall be kept in sound condition, good repair and weather tight.

~~—304.13.1 Glazing.~~ Glazing materials shall be maintained free from cracks and holes.

~~—304.13.2 Openable window.~~ Every window, other than a fixed window, shall be easily openable and capable of being held in position by window hardware.

~~304.14 Insect screens.~~ During the period from [DATE] to [DATE], every door, window and other outside opening required for *ventilation* of habitable rooms, food preparation areas, food service areas or any area where products to be included or utilized in food for human consumption are processed, manufactured, packaged or stored shall be supplied with *approved* tightly fitting screens of minimum of 16 mesh per inch (16 mesh per 25 mm), and every screen door used for insect control shall have a self closing device in good working condition.

~~—Exception:~~ Screens shall not be required where other approved means, such as air curtains or insect repellent fans, are employed.

~~304.15 Doors.~~ Exterior doors, door assemblies, operator systems if provided, and hardware shall be maintained in good condition. Locks at all entrances to dwelling units and sleeping units, shall tightly secure the door. Locks on means of egress doors shall be in accordance with [Section 702.3](#).

~~304.16 Basement hatchways.~~ Every *basement* hatchway shall be maintained to prevent the entrance of rodents, rain and surface drainage water.

~~304.17 Guards for basement windows.~~ Every *basement* window that is openable shall be supplied with rodent shields, storm windows or other *approved* protection against entry of rodents.

~~304.18 Building security.~~ Doors, windows or hatchways for *dwelling units*, room units or *housekeeping units* shall be provided with devices designed to provide security for the occupants and property within.

~~—304.18.1 Doors.~~ Doors providing access to a *dwelling unit*, *rooming unit* or *housekeeping unit* that is rented, leased or let shall be equipped with a deadbolt lock designed to be readily openable from the side from which egress is to be made without the need for keys, special knowledge or effort and shall have a minimum lock throw of 1 inch (25 mm). such deadbolt locks shall be installed according to the manufacturer's specifications and maintained in good working order. For the purpose of this section, a sliding bolt shall not be considered an acceptable deadbolt lock.

~~—304.18.2 Windows.~~ Operable windows located in whole or in part within 6 feet (1828 mm) above ground level or a walking surface below that provide access to a *dwelling unit*, *rooming unit* or *housekeeping unit* that is rented, leased or let shall be equipped with a window sash locking device.

~~—304.18.3 Basement hatchways.~~ *Basement* hatchways that provide access to a *dwelling unit*, *rooming unit* or *housekeeping unit* that is rented, leased or let shall be equipped with devices that secure the units from unauthorized entry.

~~304.19 Gates.~~ Exterior gates, gate assemblies, operator systems if provided, and hardware shall be maintained in good condition. Latches at all entrances shall tightly secure the gates.

SECTION 305 INTERIOR STRUCTURE

~~305.1 General.~~ The interior of a structure and equipment therein shall be maintained in good repair, structurally sound and in a sanitary condition. *Occupants* shall keep that part of the structure that they occupy or control in a clean and sanitary condition. Every *owner* of a structure containing a *rooming house*, *housekeeping units*, a hotel, a dormitory, two or more *dwelling units* or two or more nonresidential occupancies, shall maintain, in clean and sanitary condition, the shared or public areas of the structure and *exterior property*.

~~—305.1.1 Unsafe conditions.~~ The following conditions shall be determined as unsafe and shall be repaired or replaced to comply with the *International Building Code* or the

~~—International Existing Building Code as required for existing buildings:~~

- ~~1. The normal strength of any structural member is exceeded by nominal loads, the load effects or the required strength.~~
- ~~2. The anchorage of the floor or roof to walls or columns, and of walls and columns to foundations is not capable of resisting all nominal loads or load effects.~~
- ~~3. Structures or components thereof that have reached their limit state.~~
- ~~4. Structural members are incapable of supporting nominal loads and load effects.~~
- ~~5. Stairs, landing, balconies and all similar walking surfaces, including *guards*, and handrails, are not structurally sound, not properly *anchored* or are *anchored* with connections not capable of supporting all nominal loads and resisting all load effects.~~
- ~~6. Foundation systems that are not firmly supported by footings are not plumb and free from cracks and breaks, are not properly anchored or are not capable of supporting all nominal loads and resisting all load effects.~~

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~~—Exceptions:~~

- ~~1. Where substantiated otherwise by an *approved* method.~~
- ~~2. Demolition of unsafe conditions shall be permitted where *approved* by the *code official*.~~

~~**305.2 Structural members.** Structural members shall be maintained structurally sound, and be capable of supporting the imposed loads.~~

~~**305.3 Interior surfaces.** Interior surfaces, including windows and doors, shall be maintained in good, clean and sanitary condition. Peeling, chipping, flaking or abraded paint shall be repaired, removed or covered. Cracked or loose plaster, decayed wood and other defective surface conditions shall be corrected.~~

~~**305.4 Stairs and walking surfaces.** Every stair, ramp, landing, balcony, porch, deck or other walking surface shall be maintained in sound condition and good repair.~~

~~**305.5 Handrails and guards.** Every handrail and *guard* shall be firmly fastened and capable of supporting normally imposed loads and shall be maintained in good condition.~~

~~**305.6 Interior doors.** Every interior door shall fit reasonably well within its frame and shall be capable of being opened and closed by being properly and securely attached to jambs, headers or tracks as intended by the manufacturer of the attachment hardware.~~

SECTION 306
COMPONENT SERVICEABILITY

~~306.1 General.~~ The components of a structure and equipment therein shall be maintained in good repair, structurally sound and in a sanitary condition.

~~306.1.1 Unsafe conditions.~~ Where any of the following conditions cause the component or system to be beyond its limit state, the component or system shall be determined as unsafe and shall be repaired or replaced to comply with the *International Building Code* or the *International Existing Building Code* as required for existing buildings:

- ~~1. Soils that have been subjected to any of the following conditions:
 - ~~1.1 Collapse of footing or foundation system.~~
 - ~~1.2 Damage to footing, foundation, concrete or other structural element due to soil expansion.~~
 - ~~1.3 Adverse effects to the design strength of footing, foundation, concrete or other structural element due to a chemical reaction from the soil.~~
 - ~~1.4 Inadequate soil as determined by a geotechnical investigation.~~
 - ~~1.5 Where the allowable bearing capacity of the soil is in doubt.~~
 - ~~1.6 Adverse effects to the footing, foundation, concrete or other structural element due to the ground table.~~~~
- ~~2. Concrete that has been subjected to any of the following conditions:
 - ~~2.1 Deterioration.~~
 - ~~2.2 Ultimate deformation.~~
 - ~~2.3 Fractures.~~
 - ~~2.4 Fissures.~~
 - ~~2.5 Spalling.~~
 - ~~2.6 Exposed reinforcement.~~
 - ~~2.7 Detached, dislodged or failing connections.~~~~
- ~~3. Aluminum that has been subjected to any of the following conditions:
 - ~~3.1 Deterioration.~~
 - ~~3.2 Corrosion.~~
 - ~~3.3 Elastic deformation.~~
 - ~~3.4 Ultimate deformation.~~
 - ~~3.5 Stress or strain cracks.~~
 - ~~3.6 Joint fatigue.~~
 - ~~3.7 Detached, dislodged or failing connections.~~~~
- ~~4. Masonry that has been subjected to any of the following conditions:
 - ~~4.1 Deterioration.~~
 - ~~4.2 Ultimate deformation.~~
 - ~~4.3 Fractures in masonry or mortar joints.~~
 - ~~4.4~~
 - ~~4.5 Fissures in masonry or mortar joints.~~~~

- ~~4.6 Spalling.~~
- ~~4.7 Exposed reinforcement.~~
- ~~4.8 Detached, dislodged or failing connections.~~

~~5. Steel that has been subjected to any of the following conditions:~~

- ~~5.1 Deterioration.~~
- ~~5.2 Elastic deformation.~~
- ~~5.3 Ultimate deformation.~~
- ~~5.4 Metal fatigue.~~
- ~~5.5 Detached, dislodged or failing connections.~~

~~6. Wood that has been subjected to any of the following conditions:~~

- ~~6.1 Ultimate deformations.~~
- ~~6.2 Deterioration.~~
- ~~6.3 Damage from insects, rodents, and other vermin.~~
- ~~6.4 Fire damage beyond charring.~~
- ~~6.5 Significant splits and checks.~~
- ~~6.6 Horizontal shear cracks.~~
- ~~6.7 Vertical shear cracks.~~
- ~~6.8 Inadequate support.~~
- ~~6.9 Detached, dislodged or failing connections.~~
- ~~6.10 Excessive cutting and notching.~~

~~— Exceptions:~~

- ~~1. Where substantiated otherwise by an approved method.~~
- ~~2. Demolition of unsafe conditions shall be permitted where approved by the code official.~~

SECTION 307 HANDRAILS AND GUARDRAILS

307.14 General. Every exterior and interior flight of stairs having more than four risers shall have a handrail on one side of the stair and every open portion of a stair, landing, balcony, porch, deck, ramp or other walking surface that is more than 30 inches (762 mm) above the floor or grade below shall have *guards*. Handrails shall be not less than 30 inches (762 mm) in height or more than 42 inches (1067 mm) in height measured vertically above the nosing of the tread or above the finished floor of the landing or walking surfaces. *Guards* shall be not less than 30 inches (762 mm) in height above the floor of the landing, balcony, porch, deck, or ramp or other walking surface.

~~— Exception: Guards shall not be required where exempted by the adopted building code.~~

SECTION 308

RUBBISH AND GARBAGE

~~**308.1 Accumulation of rubbish or garbage.** *Exterior property and premises, and the interior of every structure, shall be free from any accumulation of rubbish or garbage.*~~

~~**308.2 Disposal of rubbish.** *Every occupant of a structure shall dispose of all rubbish in a clean and sanitary manner by placing such rubbish in approved containers.*~~

~~**308.2.1 Rubbish storage facilities.** *The owner of every occupied premises shall supply approved covered containers for rubbish, and the owner of the premises shall be responsible for the removal of rubbish.*~~

~~**308.2.2 Refrigerators.** *Refrigerators and similar equipment not in operation shall not be discarded, abandoned or stored on premises without first removing the doors.*~~

~~**308.3 Disposal of garbage.** *Every occupant of a structure shall dispose of garbage in a clean and sanitary manner by placing such garbage in an approved garbage disposal facility or approved garbage containers.*~~

~~**308.3.1 Garbage facilities.** *The owner of every dwelling shall supply one of the following: an approved mechanical food waste grinder in each dwelling unit; an approved incinerator unit in the structure available to the occupants in each dwelling unit; or an approved leak proof, covered, outside garbage container.*~~

~~**308.3.2 Containers.** *The operator of every establishment producing garbage shall provide, and at all times cause to be utilized, approved leak proof containers provided with close fitting covers for the storage of such material until removed from the premises for disposal.*~~

SECTION 309 PEST ELIMINATION

~~**309.1 Infestation.** *Structures shall be kept free from insect and rodent infestation. Structures in which insects or rodents are found shall be promptly exterminated by approved processes that will not be injurious to human health. After pest elimination, proper precautions shall be taken to prevent re-infestation.*~~

~~**309.2 Owner.** *The owner of any structure shall be responsible for pest elimination within the structure prior to renting or leasing the structure.*~~

~~**309.3 Single occupant.** *The occupant of a one family dwelling or a single tenant nonresidential structure shall be responsible for pest elimination on the premises.*~~

~~**309.4 Multiple occupancy.** *The owner of a structure containing two or more dwelling units, a multiple occupancy, a rooming house or a nonresidential structure shall be*~~

~~responsible for pest elimination in the public or shared areas of the structure and exterior property. If infestation is caused by failure of an occupant to prevent such infestation in the area occupied, the occupant and owner shall be responsible for pest elimination.~~

~~**309.5 Occupant.** The occupant of any structure shall be responsible for the continued rodent and pest free condition of the structure.~~

~~— **Exception:** Where the infestations are caused by defects in the structure, the owner shall be responsible for pest elimination.~~

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